

ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Title: Social monogamy and the threat of infanticide in larger mammals

Journal: Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology

Author 1: Carola Borries, Department of Anthropology, Stony Brook University, USA.

Author 2: Tommaso Savini, Conservation Ecology Program, KMUTT, Thailand.

Author 3: Andreas Koenig, Department of Anthropology, Stony Brook University, USA.

Email of corresponding author: cborries@notes.cc.sunysb.edu

Online Resource 1 Study periods per group considered in the analysis

Group	Inclusive years		Duration	References
	From	Until	Years	
A	1980	2006	27.00	(1, 2)
B	1980	2006	27.00	(1, 2)
C	1983	2006	24.00	(1, 2)
D	1996*	2006	10.25	(2)
F	1978	1983***	5.75	(1)
H	1993	2006	14.00	(2)
J	1998**	2006	8.50	(2)
R	1993	2006	14.00	(2)
T	2000	2006	7.00	(2)
Total			137.50	

* = last quarter of 1996; ** = second half of 1998; *** = first ¾ of 1983; 1. Brockelman WY, Reichard UH, Treesucon U, Raemaekers JJ (1998) Dispersal, pair formation and social structure in gibbons (*Hylobates lar*). Behav Ecol Sociobiol 42:329-339. 2. Savini T, Boesch C, Reichard UH (2009) Varying ecological quality influences the probability of polyandry in white-handed gibbons (*Hylobates lar*) in Thailand. Biotropica 41:503-